## Reivew: Solving Projectile Motion Problems

$\Delta x=1 / 2 a t^{2}+v_{i} t$
$v_{f}=a t+v_{i}$
$v_{f}^{2}=v_{i}^{2}+2 a \Delta x$
$v_{x}=\Delta x / t$
$\Delta x_{y}=1 / 2 a t^{2}+v_{\text {iy }} t$
$v_{f y}=a t+v_{i y}$
$v_{f y}{ }^{2}=v_{i y}{ }^{2}+2 a \Delta x_{y}$

| Variable | Name | Unit |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\Delta \mathrm{x}$ |  |  |
| $\mathrm{v}_{\mathrm{i}}$ |  |  |
| $\mathrm{v}_{\mathrm{f}}$ |  |  |
| a |  |  |
| t |  |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{x}_{\mathrm{y}}$ |  |  |
| $\mathrm{v}_{\mathrm{iy}}$ |  |  |
| $\mathrm{v}_{\mathrm{fy}}$ |  |  |
| g |  |  |

## Examples:

1. A rock is thrown horizontally from the top of a cliff at $150 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$.
a) How long does it take the rock to fall 45 m vertically?
b) Find the rock's vertical velocity at 45 meters.
c) What was the rock's horizontal displacement after falling 45 m ?

2. A baseball is thrown horizontally from a grandstand 20 m above the ground at a speed of $10 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$.
a) How long will the ball remain in flight before reaching the ground?
b) What is the projectile's maximum range before it hits the ground?
